Sentences are given in the active voice. Change them into the passive.

1. I wrote an essay today. / An essay by me.
is written
was written
has written
2. She gave the beggar a coin. / The beggar a coin.
is given
was given
has given

3. You need sodium bicarbonate for this experiment. / Sodium bicarbonate ......for this experiment.

is needing
is needed
is being needed
4. Bad people hurt good people. / Good people by bad people.
hurt
are hurt
have hurt
5. Supriya took her mother to the hospital. / Supriya's mother to the hospital.
has taken
was taken
is taken

6. She threw stones at the dog. / Stones at the dog.
are thrown
were thrown
have been thrown
7. The masons are building the house. / The house by the masons.
is built
is being built
has been built
8. I am writing a novel. / A novel by me.

is written
is being written
9. She helped the boy. / The boy by her.
has been helped
was helped
is helped
10. She showed me the photograph. / I the photograph.
am shown
have been shown
was shown

11. Cats chase mice. / Mice by cats.
chased
are chased
have chased
12. The pigeon does not make nests. / Nests by the pigeon.
have not been made
are not made
were not made
13. I don't know Michael. / Michael to me.
is not known

has not been known	
was not known	

# **Answers**

- 1. An essay was written by me.
- 2. The beggar was given a coin.
- 3. Sodium bicarbonate is needed for this experiment.
- 4. Good people are hurt by bad people.
- 5. Supriya's mother was taken to the hospital.
- 6. Stones were thrown at the dog.
- 7. The house is being built by the masons.
- 8. A novel is being written by her.
- 9. The boy was helped by her.
- 10. I was shown the photograph. / The photograph was shown to me.
- 11. Mice are chased by cats.
- 12. Nests are not made by the pigeon.
- 13. Michael is not known to me.